

**Excerpt from “Reconstruction” by Frederick Douglass, December 1866**

The arm of the Federal government is long, but it is far too short to protect the rights of individuals in the interior of distant States. They must have the power to protect themselves, or they will go unprotected, spite of all the laws the Federal government can put upon the national statute-book.

Slavery, like all other great systems of wrong, founded in the depths of human selfishness, and existing for ages, has not neglected its own conservation. It has steadily exerted an influence upon all around it favorable to its own continuance. And today it is so strong that it could exist, not only without law, but even against law. Custom, manners, morals, religion, are all on its side everywhere in the South; and when you add the ignorance and servility of the ex-slave to the intelligence and accustomed authority of the master, you have the conditions, not out of which slavery will again grow, but under which it is impossible for the Federal government to wholly destroy it…

Source: Lowcountry Digital History Initiative College of Charleston

http://ldhi.library.cofc.edu/exhibits/show/after_slavery_educator/unit_three_documents/document_eight

What does the document say?
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How does this support your argument?
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The Necessity of the 14th Amendment
https://www.fords.org/for-teachers/teaching-lincolns-assassination-legacy/the-necessity-of-the-14th-amendment/